

About the author

Steven Staples is founder of Ceasefire.ca, former Director of Security Programs for the Polaris Institute, and author of *Missile Defence: Round One* (Lorimer, 2006).

Endnotes

- ¹ Kara Kuryllowicz, “Top of my game,” *Profit*, October 2006, p. 34.
- ² The Security and Defence Forum (SDF) is a program of the Department of National Defence that is mandated to “develop a domestic competence and national interest in defence issues of current and future relevance to Canadian security.” The SDF program funds more than a dozen Canadian university Centres of Expertise in security, defence and/or defence management studies. See <http://www.forces.gc.ca/admpol/content.asp?id={2B255CA2-0A84-4BAB-BCE0-25EF4ECDBA79}>
- ³ “Soldiers, not Peacekeepers,” p. 55.
- ⁴ Department of National Defence, “Lieutenant-General Rick Hillier appointed new Chief of the Defence Staff,” January 14, 2005 (http://www.forces.gc.ca/site/newsroom/view_news_e.asp?id=1572).
- ⁵ Steven Staples and Bill Robinson, *It’s Never Enough: Canada’s alarming rise in military spending*, Polaris Institute, October 25, 2005, p. 3.
- ⁶ Bill Schiller, “The Road to Kandahar,” *Toronto Star*, September 9, 2006, p. F1.
- ⁷ Ibid.
- ⁸ Ibid.
- ⁹ Doug Saunders, “NATO chief defends Afghan mission,” *The Globe and Mail*, July 3, 2006.
- ¹⁰ Ibid.
- ¹¹ Daniel Leblanc, “JTF2 to hunt al-Qaeda,” *The Globe and Mail*, July 5, 2006 (<http://www.theglobeandmail.com/servlet/story/LAC.20050715.AFGHAN15/TPStory/?query=%22rob+from+canada%22>).
- ¹² David J. Bercuson, “Canada’s Changing Role in Afghanistan,” *Legion Magazine*, May/June 2006 (<http://www.legionmagazine.com/features/militarymatters/06-05.asp>).
- ¹³ Ambassador Michael Wilson, “Old friends, New Opportunities: The Importance of the Canadian-American Relationship,” speech to the Woodrow Wilson International centre for Scholars (transcript).
- ¹⁴ Department of National Defence, DND Directorate of Public Policy, *Consultation Report: Future of Canadian Defence Policy*, March 23, 2001, p. 4.
- ¹⁵ *It’s Never Enough*, p. 5.
- ¹⁶ UN Department of Peacekeeping Operations, *Monthly Summary of Contributions (Military Observers, Police and Troops) as of 31 August 2006* (http://www.un.org/Depts/dpko/dpko/contributors/2006/august06_1.pdf).
- ¹⁷ Joel J. Sokolsky, “Realism Canadian Style: National Security Policy and the Chrétien Legacy,” *Policy Matters*, June 2004, p. 16.
- ¹⁸ Department of National Defence, Directorate of Strategic Analysis, Policy Planning Division, *Strategic Assessment 2001*, September 2001, p. 166.
- ¹⁹ Arthur Cebrowski, “Planning a Revolution: Mapping the Pentagon’s Transformation,” presentation to the Heritage Foundation, May 13, 2003 (<http://www.heritage.org/Research/NationalSecurity/wm292.cfm>).
- ²⁰ Department of National Defence, *Background: Recent Canadian Investments in Defence and Security*, BG-03.008, January 8, 2003.
- ²¹ Department of National Defence, Chief of Defence Staff, *Annual Report 2001-2002: Technology, the Revolution in Military Affairs, and Interoperability*.
- ²² Department of National Defence, Chief of Defence Staff, *Annual Report 2002-2003: Highlights – A Time for Transformation*.
- ²³ *The Current*, CBC Radio One, March 6, 2006 (<http://www.cbc.ca/thecurrent/2006/200603/20060306.html>).
- ²⁴ UN Department of Peacekeeping Operations, *Monthly Summary of Contributions (Military Observers, Police and Troops) as of 31 August 2006* (http://www.un.org/Depts/dpko/dpko/contributors/2006/august06_1.pdf).
- ²⁵ Ibid.
- ²⁶ Bruce Jones, “The limits of peacekeeping,” *Los Angeles Times*, March 1, 2006.
- ²⁷ Olivia Ward, “Peace operations in crisis,” *Toronto Star*, September 25, 2006.
- ²⁸ United Nations Department of Public Information, *United Nations Peacekeeping, Meeting New Challenges*,

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²⁹ “The limits of peacekeeping”

³⁰ Project Ploughshares, *Armed Conflict Report 2005, Democratic Republic of Congo* (<http://www.ploughshares.ca/libraries/acrbriefs/acrbrief-drc.htm>).

³¹ Human Security Centre, *Human Security Report 2005* (New York: Oxford University Press, 2005).

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³⁶ Joel J. Sokolsky and Philippe Lagassé, “Suspenders and a Belt: Perimeter and border security in Canada-U.S. Relations,” *Canadian Foreign Policy* 12, no. 3, p. 17.

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³⁸ Mike Blanchfield, “Forces told Liberals last year they could handle military role in Darfur,” *The Ottawa Citizen*, May 10, 2006, p. A4.

³⁹ Lawrence Martin, “The perilous charms of Rick Hillier,” *The Globe and Mail*, October 8, 2006.

⁴⁰ House of Commons, Standing Committee on National Defence and Veterans’ Affairs, 37th Parliament, 2nd Session, Evidence, April 9, 2003.

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⁴⁴ *Ibid.*

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⁴⁶ *Canadian Military Journal* 7 (summer 2006), no. 2.

⁴⁷ *Ibid.*

⁴⁸ *Ibid.*

⁴⁹ Decima Research, “Canadians Divided on Afghanistan,” April 7, 2006.

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⁵¹ Transcript of presentation to the Woodrow Wilson International Center for Scholars by Ambassador Michael Wilson, “Old Friends, New Opportunities: The Importance of the Canadian-American Relationship,” June 20, 2006.

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⁵⁴ *Ibid.*

⁵⁵ *Ibid.*

⁵⁶ Canadian Press, “Canadians see Afghanistan as lost cause: Poll,” CTV News, October 1, 2006.

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